URGENT ACTION

JOURNALIST AND POET ABDUCTED IN PAKISTAN

On May 15, 2024, Ahmad Farhad, a Kashmiri journalist and poet, was forcibly disappeared from his home in the capital city of Pakistan, Islamabad, and his whereabouts remain unknown. The police initially refused to file a First Information Report (FIR), and one was subsequently filed on the orders of the Islamabad High Court. Information regarding Ahmad's whereabouts must be made known, and he must be released immediately. The authorities must ensure an effective, prompt, thorough, independent, and impartial investigation is conducted into the circumstances of Ahmad's enforced disappearance.

TAKE ACTION:

- Write a letter in your own words or using the sample below as a guide to one or both government officials listed. You can also email, fax, call or Tweet them.
- <u>Click here</u> to let us know the actions you took on *Urgent Action 46.24*. It's important to report because we share the total number with the officials we are trying to persuade and the people we are trying to help.

Mr. Mohsin Naqvi, Minister of Interior

Ministry of Interior, R Block, Pak Secretariat Islamabad
Pakistan
Phana: 1.02.54.0242025

Phone: + 92-51-9212026 Fax: +92 -51-9212026

Email: secretary@interior.gov.pk

Pakistani Embassy in the United States
Ambassador Masood Khan

Date: 23 May 2024

3517 International Court, NW, Washington DC 20008 Phone: (202) 243-6500

Email: consularsection@embassyofpakistanusa.org

Dear Minister Mohsin Naqvi / Your Excellency,

I am writing to express my concerns regarding the enforced disappearance of Pakistani journalist and poet, **Ahmad Farhad**, from his home in Islamabad at 1am on May 15, 2024 by four men in plain clothes. CCTV footage from cameras installed at his home was also taken. His wife approached the police at 4am in the morning to file a First Information Report (FIR), but they refused to do so. An FIR was subsequently filed on the orders of the Islamabad High Court, but the state authorities have failed to disclose Ahmad's whereabouts despite multiple court hearings.

Ahmed has been a vocal critic of the Pakistani authorities and has received multiple threats regarding his social media activity in the past. I am deeply concerned for Ahmad's safety as his abduction follows the pattern of forcibly disappearing journalists and human rights defenders in Pakistan. He suffers from a severe form of stomach gastritis and requires regular medication.

Therefore, I urge you to ensure his immediate return and to initiate an effective, prompt, thorough, independent and impartial investigation into the fate and whereabouts of Ahmed Farhad. Finally, I urge you to ensure that anyone suspected of criminal responsibility for their involvement in Ahmad's enforced disappearance is tried before civilian courts through principles of fair trial without recourse to the death penalty.

Yours sincerely,



First UA: 46/24 Index: ASA 33/8072/2024 Pakistan Date: 23 May 2024

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Ahmad Farhad is a 38-year-old Pakistani journalist of Kashmiri origin who was abducted while returning to his home in Islamabad at 1am on May 15, 2024 by four men. His family witnessed him being taken away into an unknown vehicle. The men also broke the CCTV cameras of the house and took a digital video recorder (DVR) of the house along with them. Ahmed's family visited the police station at 4am on the same day but the police refused to file a First Information Report (FIR) or investigate the case. The family filed a habeas corpus petition at the Islamabad High Court to produce him in court and the police subsequently started the investigation on the orders of the Court. The High Court has ordered the police to report its progress in the investigation to the court. On May 17, Ahmad's wife received a call allegedly from his unidentified abductors to withdraw her petition at the high court to secure Ahmad's return. He was not released after an application to withdraw was filed by her lawyers the next day, and subsequently, she decided to continue her case.

Ahmad is a journalist with 15 years of experience and has worked for over 10 mainstream Pakistani TV news channels, including Bol News, Hum News, Neo News, and Capital TV. He is also a renowned Urdu poet, who has raised political themes, such as enforced disappearances, in his poetry. Ahmad has an active presence on social media. He has been an outspoken critic of political interference by the armed forces in Pakistan and has faced threats in the past due to his dissent. He was currently working as a freelance journalist after repeatedly being let go by previous employers due to pressure from state authorities. Ahmad had been under surveillance for the last two years, and his laptop was confiscated last year by the authorities. Two months ago, his family members in Kashmir were threatened by the police who demanded that he delete his social media posts against state authorities.

Ahmad has four children, the youngest among them is four years old. Ahmad's wife has stated that the uncertainty about his whereabouts has been extremely distressing for the family.

Enforced disappearances have been <u>used in Pakistan</u> to silence journalists, human rights defenders, dissenters, and groups belonging to minority populations, particularly from Balochistan and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa. There is no law criminalizing enforced disappearances and there persists a lack of accountability from the state. Families of the disappeared are regularly subject to <u>harassment</u>, surveillance, and intimidation by the state for demanding accountability for their loved ones.

Ahmad is from the Pakistan-administered Jammu and Kashmir region and his disappearance comes at a time when there have been mass protests in the region organized by the Jammu Kashmir Joint Awami Action Committee (JAAC) marching for economic rights, reduced electricity tariffs, wheat subsidies, and increased taxation for high-income groups. The march was met with immense state brutality including the use of tear gas and lethal ammunition by law enforcement which resulted in the deaths of three protesters and close to a hundred injuries since May 11, 2024. A mobile internet blackout was imposed in the region.

PREFERRED LANGUAGE TO ADDRESS TARGET: English

PLEASE TAKE ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE UNTIL: July 15, 2024

NAME AND PREFFERED PRONOUN: Ahmad Farhad (he/him)