First UA: 73/24 Index: EUR 46/8414/2024 Russian Federation/Ukraine

URGENT ACTION

RELEASE CRIMEAN ACTIVIST ON HEALTH GROUNDS

Tofik Abdulgaziev, human rights activist from Crimea sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment on politically motivated charges in Russia, was hospitalized in a critical condition in March 2024. He has lost 15 kg and has been diagnosed with tuberculosis, pneumonia, and other life-threatening conditions. He must be released immediately.

TAKE ACTION:

- Write a letter in your own words or using the sample below as a guide to one or both government officials listed. You can also email, fax, call or Tweet them.
- <u>Click here</u> to let us know the actions you took on *Urgent Action 73.24*. It's important to report because we share the total number with the officials we are trying to persuade and the people we are trying to help.

**Note: USPS has restriction postal mail to Russia Tatyana Moskalkova Human Rights Commissioner Smolensky Boulevard, 19c2 119121 Moscow Russian Federation Email: Moskalkova@ombudsmanrf.ru A.Ovchinnikova@rightsrf.ru

CC: Russian Embassy in the United States
Ambassador Anatoly I. Antonov
2650 Wisconsin Avenue, NW,
Washington DC 20007
Email: rusembusa@mid.ru

Date: 21 August 2024

Dear Human Rights Commissioner,

A.Scherbakova@rightsrf.ru

I am drawing your attention to the situation of human rights activist, **Tofik Abdulgaziev**, imprisoned in LPU3 in Chelyabinsk oblast, after being convicted in an unfair trial by a military court, under politically motivated charges.

On May 6, 2024, an independent health professional analyzed the results of the official penitentiary medical examination of Tofik Abdulgaziev and concluded that he suffers from tuberculosis, bilateral pneumonia, chronic heart failure, and other serious illnesses included in the list of "Serious illnesses preventing incarceration" according to the Resolution 54 of Russian Government as of February 2, 2004. Russian law provides for courts to grant release of prisoners suffering from them.

On August 6, 2024, Metalurgichesky District Court of Chelyabinsk denied the release of Tofik Abdulgaziev on health grounds. Tofik Abdulgaziev must be released immediately on health grounds and allowed transfer to a medical facility of his choice to receive all the treatment and health care he requires.

I urge you take all steps within your authority to ensure that Tofik Abdulgaziev is released immediately on health grounds, is urgently provided with the health care he requires, and all those responsible for the conditions of his detention and denial of medical care are held accountable.

Yours sincerely,



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ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Tofik Abdulgaziev is a member of a grassroot group Crimean Solidarity. Prior to his arrest in March 2019, he was organizing events for children of Crimean Tatars imprisoned on politically motivated charges. He was sending food parcels to Crimean Tatar prisoners in the pre-trial detention centers, visited courts hearings on politically motivated cases, and came to support other Crimean Tatars during searches of their homes.

Tofik Abdulgaziev was among more than 20 Crimean Tatar activists arbitrarily arrested on March 27, 2019. Abdulgaziev was charged with participation in a terrorist organization (Article 205.5(2) of the Russian Criminal Code) and preparation for a violent seizure of power (Article 278). Russian authorities accused him of membership in Hizb ut-Tahrir, which they had arbitrarily designated a "terrorist organization". The Southern District Military Court of Rostov-on-Don sentenced Tofik Abdulgaziev to 12 years' imprisonment in May 2022.

In May 2023, a court upheld the sentence, and the Russian authorities sent Tofik Abdulgaziev to serve his sentence in a prison in Verkhneuralsk (a city about 2,000 km from his native Crimea). In March 2024, he was transferred in critical condition to a prison hospital in Chelyabinsk where he has reportedly been diagnosed with tuberculosis, pneumonia, and other serious health conditions. He remained in the hospital at the time of writing. On August 6, 2024, a court in Russia denied Tofik Abdulgaziev's release on health grounds.

Crimean Solidarity was created in 2016 in response to the Russian authorities' political and religious persecution of Crimean Tatars in the occupied Crimea. The group brings together activists, lawyers, and the relatives of those who have been arrested and prosecuted, to ensure they can access legal aid, financial, medical, and other vital support. The group also seeks to raise awareness about ongoing human rights violations in Crimea. Several prominent members of the Crimean Solidarity have been imprisoned on trumped-up charges.

Crimean Tatars are an Indigenous people of Crimea who made up an estimated 12 percent of the peninsula's population before its occupation and illegal annexation by Russia in 2014. Many prominent members of the Crimean Tatar community have been among the most vocal critics of Russian discriminatory policies on freedom of religion and belief. The Russian de facto authorities have regarded the entire community as disloyal and targeted it with reprisals. People speaking up about human rights violations committed in Crimea since 2014 have faced persecution, including enforced disappearances, harassment, intimidation, arbitrary arrest, torture and other illtreatment, and prosecution and long-term imprisonment following unfair trials on politically motivated charges.

PREFERRED LANGUAGE TO ADDRESS TARGET: Russian or your own language.

PLEASE TAKE ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE UNTIL: October 21, 2024

NAME AND PRONOUN: Tofik Abdulgaziev (He/him)