

# URGENT ACTION

## JAILED HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDER AT RISK OF TORTURE

On March 1, Anacleto Micha Ndong, an Equatoguinean human rights defender, was transferred to the Malabo prison of Black Beach on pre-trial detention. He has been accused of outrage and calumny by a gendarme who Anacleto had accused of torturing him the last time he was detained in Black Beach in 2023. This gendarme still works at Black Beach so there are serious concerns for the human rights defender's safety. On January 26, the human rights defender was violently arrested at his home, in Malabo and held for 33 days at the Malabo gendarmerie station, without knowing the charges against him. Anacleto Micha Ndong is detained solely for peacefully exercising his human rights. The authorities must immediately release him.

### TAKE ACTION:

- Write a letter in your own words or using the sample below as a guide to one or both government officials listed. You can also email, fax, call or Tweet them.
- [Click here](#) to let us know the actions you took on **Urgent Action 21.24**. It's important to report because we share the total number with the officials we are trying to persuade and the people we are trying to help.

**Teodoro Obiang Nguema Mbasogo**  
Palacio Presidencial de Guinea Ecuatorial  
Avenida de Libertad,  
Malabo, Guinea Ecuatorial

**Embassy of Equatorial Guinea**  
**His Excellency Dr. Crisantos Obama Ondo**  
2020 16TH St NW  
Washington, DC 20009  
Email: [info@egembassydc.com](mailto:info@egembassydc.com) OR  
[secretary@egembassydc.com](mailto:secretary@egembassydc.com)

His Excellency,

I am writing to you regarding Equatoguinean human rights defender, **Anacleto Micha Ndong**, a member of the civic platform, 'Guinea Ecuatorial también es nuestra'. On March 1, Anacleto Micha Ndong was sent to the Malabo prison of Black Beach where he is currently detained on pre-trial detention. He has been accused of outrage and calumny by a gendarme who works at Black Beach prison, after Anacleto Micha Ndong started proceedings against him for allegedly torturing him the last time he was detained at Black Beach in 2023. There are therefore serious concerns for the human rights defender's safety as he is now at risk of torture and other ill-treatment.

On January 26, Anacleto Micha Ndong was arrested in his house in Malabo, Equatorial Guinea's capital, by four members of security forces in civilian clothes. Once at the police station, Anacleto Micha Ndong was questioned about some fires that took place a little while before at Malabo's promenade. The security officers were insinuating that he was the originator of these fires despite not having any evidence against him. Anacleto Micha Ndong has been detained for more than a month without seeing a judge or knowing the charges against him. Moreover, the arrest and detention seem to be motivated by his activism, especially his critical posts against the government on social media.

I request that you immediately release Anacleto Micha Ndong from arbitrary detention and ensure that his allegations of torture are impartially and effectively investigated, and anyone suspected of culpability is brought to justice in a fair trial.

Yours sincerely,

### **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

**Anacleto Micha Ndong** is an Equatoguinean human rights defender, active on social media, and member of the civic platform Guinea Ecuatorial también es nuestra, that opts for pacific contestation and political dialogue in the country.

This is not the first time Anacleto Micha Ndong has been arbitrarily detained. In September 2022, he was arrested after police laid siege to the Citizens for the Innovation (CI) political party office in Malabo. Dozens of CI supporters, arrested alongside him, were convicted receiving sentences of between nine and 29 years in prison. Anacleto Micha Ndong initially faced the same charges over the same CI event, even though he was arrested four days before the others (when he visited the office to see whether party supporters under siege needed assistance). His charges were subsequently changed to “contempt against authority” and his case sent to ordinary court. On May 19, 2023, he was sentenced to six months in prison and fined XAF 100,000 (around 165 USD). He was released on June 23, 2023, after nine months in detention.

In July 2023, a few weeks after he was released, he submitted a complaint against a member of the Gendarmerie working at Black Beach prison that he accused of torturing him during his detention. The gendarme responded in January 2024 with another complaint against Anacleto Micha Ndong for outrage and calumny. The case is still before the national court, however, on February 8, 2024, the Court of Instruction nº 3 from Malabo responded to the gendarme’s complaint, issuing a Court order stating pre-trial communication detention in Black Beach for Anacleto Micha Ndong. To date, there has been no investigation into Anacleto Micha Ndong’s torture allegations.

Witnesses to Anacleto’s arrest on January 26, 2024, described it as a very violent event. The gendarmerie officers beat him, allegedly put his head in a bucket of water, and tore his shirt in front of his children who were crying in panic.

**PREFERRED LANGUAGE TO ADDRESS TARGET:** Spanish, English, or your own language.

**PLEASE TAKE ACTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE UNTIL:** MAY 8, 2024

**NAME AND PRONOUN:** Anacleto Micha Ndong (he/his/him)